

**Financial Statements** 

May 31, 2022 and 2021

Table of Contents May 31, 2022 and 2021

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditors' Report	1
Financial Statements	
Statements of Financial Position	3
Statements of Activities	4
Statements of Cash Flows	6
Notes to Financial Statements	7



## **Independent Auditors' Report**

To the Board of Trustees of Saint Mary's University of Minnesota

## **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Saint Mary's University of Minnesota (the University), which comprise the statements of financial position as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the University as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

## **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the University and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

#### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
  fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
  include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
  statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
  raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
  period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Minneapolis, Minnesota December 1, 2022

Baker Tilly US, LLP

## Saint Mary's University of Minnesota Statements of Financial Position

Statements of Financial Position May 31, 2022 and 2021

		2022	2021
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	14,930,099	\$ 19,136,576
Receivables:			
Student accounts, net of allowance for doubtful accounts		. =0.4.0.4.4	0 704 700
of \$800,000 each year		4,701,944	3,761,782
Pledges, net		8,900,000	4,879,000
Other Prepaid expenses and other assets		577,333 273,570	470,217 519,373
Other investments		158,621	201,294
Student loans receivable, net		912,458	1,144,741
Endowment investments		68,776,461	75,928,098
Funds held in trust by others		201,908	217,068
Cash held for investment in property and equipment		3,531,389	2,572,296
Property, plant and equipment, net		99,391,800	97,952,604
Total assets	\$	202,355,583	\$ 206,783,049
Liabilities and Net Assets			
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	\$	2,351,972	\$ 3,479,165
Accrued liabilities		1,792,883	1,760,858
Deposit accounts		155,568	110,953
Deferred revenue		12,540,243	12,645,251
Contract payable, food service		1,774,350	664,163
Asset retirement obligations		971,875	963,864
Loan payable to U.S. Department of Education		23,131	35,013
Bonds and note payable to Minnesota Higher Education Facilities Authority		4,736,985	8,390,460
Annuities payable		328,978	382,690
Deposits held in custody for others		40,802	41,968
Government grants refundable		958,893	 1,205,643
Total liabilities		25,675,680	 29,680,028
Net Assets			
Without donor restrictions		101,425,592	98,299,219
With donor restrictions	_	75,254,311	78,803,802
Total net assets		176,679,903	177,103,021
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	202,355,583	\$ 206,783,049

Saint Mary's University of Minnesota
Statement of Activities
Year Ended May 31, 2022
(With Comparative Totals for 2021)

	10000			
	Without Donor With Donor			2021
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	Total
Revenues, Gains and Other Support				
Tuition and fees, net of scholarships and grants				
of \$23,182,220	\$ 51,274,552	\$ -	\$ 51,274,552	\$ 51,671,056
Government grants	ψ 01,271,002 -	8,210,900	8,210,900	6,380,379
Private gifts and grants	1,641,528	11,611,618	13,253,146	14,577,538
Private sponsored research and programs	-	682,533	682,533	686,152
Endowment income	370,793	1,053,689	1,424,482	985,561
Other sources	1,981,715	-	1,981,715	767,533
Net (losses) gains on investments	(1,329,995)	(3,779,475)	(5,109,470)	14,716,238
(Losses) gains on funds held in trust by others	(4,582)	(10,578)	(15,160)	51,087
Sales and services from auxiliary enterprises	7,967,347	(10,010)	7,967,347	8,299,422
calco and sorvices from advinary enterprises	7,007,047		7,007,047	0,200,422
	61,901,358	17,768,687	79,670,045	98,134,966
Net assets released from restrictions	21,318,178	(21,318,178)		
Total revenues, gains and other support	83,219,536	(3,549,491)	79,670,045	98,134,966
Expenses				
Program expenses:				
Instruction	25,337,114	_	25,337,114	27,117,181
Research	86,356	_	86,356	79,152
Public service	5,432,703	_	5,432,703	4,511,920
Academic support	8,520,032	_	8,520,032	7,617,557
Student services	17,425,363	_	17,425,363	14,005,404
Auxiliary enterprises	5,883,909	_	5,883,909	5,955,906
Support expenses:	-,,		-,,	-,,
Institutional support	17,369,031	_	17,369,031	13,536,587
Allocable expenses:	,,		,,	, ,
Operation and maintenance of plant	3,777,519	_	3,777,519	4,016,367
Depreciation and amortization	3,606,605	_	3,606,605	3,584,730
Interest	357,715	_	357,715	284,488
Less allocated expenses	(7,741,839)	_	(7,741,839)	(7,885,585)
Adjustment of actuarial liability	(*,* **,***)		(*,* **,***)	(1,000,000)
for annuities payable	38,655		38,655	(112,115)
Total expenses	80,093,163		80,093,163	72,711,592
Change in net assets	3,126,373	(3,549,491)	(423,118)	25,423,374
Net Assets, Beginning	98,299,219	78,803,802	177,103,021	151,679,647
Net Assets, Ending	\$ 101,425,592	\$ 75,254,311	\$ 176,679,903	\$ 177,103,021

Statement of Activities Year Ended May 31, 2021

	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		Total
Revenues, Gains and Other Support  Tuition and fees, net of scholarships and grants					
of \$23,591,040	\$ 51,671	,056 \$	- 6 390 370	\$	51,671,056
Government grants Private gifts and grants	416	,640	6,380,379 14,160,898		6,380,379 14,577,538
Private sponsored research and programs	110	-	686,152		686,152
Endowment income	344	,355	641,206		985,561
Other sources		,533	-		767,533
Net gains on investments	5,077	,342	9,638,896		14,716,238
Gains on funds held in trust by others	0.000	-	51,087		51,087
Sales and services from auxiliary enterprises	8,299	,422			8,299,422
	66,576	,348	31,558,618		98,134,966
Net assets released from restrictions	13,608	.699	(13,608,699)		_
Reclassification of endowment net assets	(4,186		4,186,524		
Total revenues, gains and other support	75,998	,523	22,136,443		98,134,966
Expenses					
Program expenses:					
Instruction	27,117	,181	_		27,117,181
Research	79	,152	-		79,152
Public service	4,511		-		4,511,920
Academic support	7,617		-		7,617,557
Student services	14,005		_		14,005,404
Auxiliary enterprises Support expenses:	5,955	,906	-		5,955,906
Institutional support	13,536	.587	_		13,536,587
Allocable expenses:	. 0,000	,			. 0,000,00.
Operation and maintenance of plant	4,016	,367	-		4,016,367
Depreciation and amortization	3,584	,730	-		3,584,730
Interest		,488	-		284,488
Less allocated expenses	(7,885	,585)	-		(7,885,585)
Adjustment of actuarial liability:	(24	E40)	(90 E66)		(110 115)
for annuities payable	(31	,549)	(80,566)		(112,115)
Total expenses	72,792	,158	(80,566)		72,711,592
Change in net assets	3,206	,365	22,217,009		25,423,374
Net Assets, Beginning	95,092	,854	56,586,793		151,679,647
Net Assets, Ending	\$ 98,299	,219 \$	78,803,802	\$	177,103,021

## Saint Mary's University of Minnesota Statements of Cash Flows

Years Ended May 31, 2022 and 2021

		2022		2021
Cash Flows From Operating Activities				
Change in net assets	\$	(423,118)	\$	25,423,374
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets	Ψ	(425,116)	Ψ	20,420,074
to net cash flows from operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		3,606,605		3,584,730
Net losses (gains) on investments		5,109,470		(14,815,395)
Losses (gains) on funds held in trust by others		15,160		(51,087)
Actuarial adjustment of annuities payable		(23,295)		21,609
Loan cancellations and reinstatements		5,832		7,184
Recovery of loan funds		20,284		119,206
Changes in assets and liabilities:		20,204		119,200
Student accounts receivable		(940,162)		1,896,160
Pledges receivable, operations				
Other receivables		(1,979,500)		(1,741,773)
		(107,116)		(323,172)
Prepaid expenses and other assets		245,803		106,464
Accounts payable		208,173		(88,677)
Accrued liabilities		32,025		(71,832)
Deposit accounts		44,615		(1,730,843)
Deferred revenue		(105,008)		692,948
Deposits held in custody for others		(1,166)		(3,187)
Contributions restricted for long-term investment and plant		(2,242,953)		(10,728,695)
Net cash flows from operating activities		3,465,649		2,297,014
Cash Flows From Investing Activities				
Purchases of endowment investments		(17,136,537)		(21,590,084)
Sales of endowment investments		19,178,704		15,107,975
Sales of other investments, net		42,673		(9,512)
Purchases of property, plant and equipment		(5,240,444)		(13,499,727)
Loans funds returned to government		(213,137)		(450,822)
Repayments of loans from students		206,167		339,179
Net cash flows from investing activities		(3,162,574)		(20,102,991)
Cash Flows From Financing Activities				
Repayments of principal on indebtedness		(3,687,882)		(1,164,488)
Contributions received restricted for long-term investment and plant		201,453		9,458,468
Decrease in refundable governmental grants		(33,613)		(341,714)
Payments to annuitants		(30,417)		(22,103)
r dymonie te dimutante		(00,411)	_	(22,100)
Net cash flows from financing activities		(3,550,459)		7,930,163
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		(3,247,384)		(9,875,814)
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash, Beginning		21,708,872		31,584,686
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash, Ending	\$	18,461,488	\$	21,708,872

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

## 1. Significant Accounting Policies

Saint Mary's University of Minnesota (the University), a Catholic liberal arts university, offers accredited bachelor's, master's and doctoral degree programs. The University has the sponsorship of the DeLaSalle Christian Brothers, an international Roman Catholic teaching order, which has residual rights to the property of the University. The accounting policies of the University reflect practices common to colleges and universities and conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The more significant accounting policies are summarized below:

#### **Net Assets**

For the purposes of financial reporting, the University classifies resources into two net asset categories pursuant to any donor-imposed restrictions and applicable law. Accordingly, the net assets of the University are classified in the accompanying financial statements in the categories that follow:

**Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions** - Net assets not subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Board designated net assets are net assets without donor restrictions subject to self-imposed limits by action of the governing board. In addition to the board designated endowment discussed in Note 13, the University has board designated net assets for investment in property and equipment of \$3,531,389 and \$2,572,296 at May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

**Net Assets With Donor Restrictions** - Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that will be met by action of the University and/or the passage of time or maintained in perpetuity by the University. Generally, the donors of these assets permit the University to use all or part of the income earned on related investments for general or specific purposes.

Revenues from sources other than contributions are generally reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Income earned on donor restricted funds is initially classified as net assets with donor restrictions and is reclassified as net assets without donor restrictions when expenses are incurred for their intended purpose.

Unconditional contributions, including promises to give, are recognized as revenues in the period received and are reported as increases in the appropriate categories of net assets in accordance with donor restrictions. Expirations of donor restrictions on net assets (i.e., the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as reclassifications between the applicable classes of net assets. Conditional promises to give - that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and a right of return - are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, when the conditions on which they depend are met, in the appropriate category of net assets in accordance with donor restrictions.

Contributions of property and equipment without donor stipulations concerning the use of such long-lived assets are reported as revenues within net asset without donor restrictions. Contributions of cash or other assets to be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as revenues within net assets with donor restrictions; the restrictions are considered to be released at the time such long-lived assets are constructed or placed in service.

In the absence of donor stipulations or law to the contrary, gains (losses) on the investments of a donor-restricted endowment fund increase (decrease) net assets with donor restrictions.

Gains and losses on investments of endowment funds created by a board designation of undesignated funds are classified as changes in net assets without donor restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

## Revenue Recognition and Disaggregation of Revenue

#### **Tuition and Fees Revenues**

The University provides academic instruction toward bachelor's, master's and doctoral degree programs. Tuition and fee revenue is recognized in the fiscal year in which the academic programs are delivered. Institutional scholarships awarded to students reduce the amount of revenue recognized. In addition, students who adjust their course load or withdraw completely within the first 6 weeks of the semester may receive a partial refund in accordance with the University's refund policy. Refunds issued reduce the amount of revenue recognized. The University applies the practical expedient as allowed for within the accounting standards and, therefore, does not disclose information about remaining performance obligations that have original expected durations of one year or less. All remaining performance obligations will be satisfied in connection with the completion of the 2022/2023 academic year. The University determines the transaction price based on standard charges for goods and services provided, reduced by discounts relating to institutional scholarships, both funded and unfunded, in accordance with the University's policies.

## **Auxiliary Revenue**

The University also provides auxiliary services, such as residence and food services (board). Revenue from these services is recognized in the fiscal year in which the goods and services are provided. Students that withdraw from the University within the first 6 weeks of the semester may receive a partial refund for Room in accordance with the University's refund policy. Refunds for board is calculated pro-rata based on a 16-week semester. Refunds issued reduce the amount of revenue recognized.

#### **Deferred Revenue**

Payments received before year-end for summer classes and programs are reflected as deferred revenue in the financial statements. The University recognized \$12,645,251 in 2022 of revenue that was included in deferred revenue as of June 1, 2021. The University recognized \$11,952,303 in 2021 of revenue that was included in deferred revenue as of June 1, 2020. The University applies the practical expedient, and therefore does not disclose amounts of remaining performance obligations that have original expected durations of one year or less. Deferred revenue at May 31, 2022 and 2021 includes \$1,254,274 and \$466,917, respectively, of deferred grant revenue.

## **Government Grants**

The University provides geospatial analyses and related services for state and federal agencies connected to various governmental grants. Under the terms of the grants, the University is reimbursed for services performed and revenue is recognized in the fiscal year in which the services are performed. All performance obligations under the various contracts are satisfied in conjunction with the recognition of the associated revenues.

## **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The University considers all highly liquid investments, except for those held for long-term investment, with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents. Certain cash held by the University is restricted for the Perkins Loan Fund. Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash on the statements of cash flows includes cash equivalents (money market funds) of \$3,531,389 and \$2,572,296 of cash held for investment in property and equipment as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

#### Receivables

Student accounts receivable are carried at the unpaid balance of the original amount billed to students less an estimate made for doubtful accounts based on a review of all outstanding amounts. A student account receivable is considered to be delinquent if not paid by the due date. A monthly service fee is charged on delinquent amounts and is recognized as it is charged. Management determines the allowance for doubtful accounts by identifying troubled accounts and by using historical experience applied to an aging of accounts. Student accounts receivable are written off when deemed uncollectible. Recoveries of student accounts previously written off are recorded when received. Receivables are generally unsecured.

## **Physical Plant and Equipment**

Physical plant assets are stated at cost at date of acquisition less accumulated depreciation. The University depreciates its assets on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of buildings (50 years), outdoor facilities (20 years), land improvements (15 years), equipment and furniture (5-10 years), and library books (10 years). Normal repair and maintenance expenses are charged to operations as incurred. The University capitalizes physical plant additions in excess of \$5,000.

## **Asset Retirement Obligations**

The University recognizes the fair value of a liability for legal obligations associated with asset retirements in the period in which it is incurred, if a reasonable estimate of the fair value of the obligation can be made. When the liability is initially recorded, the cost of the retirement obligation is capitalized by increasing the carrying value of the related asset. Over time, the liability is accreted to its present value each year and the capitalized cost associated with the retirement obligation is depreciated over the useful life of the related asset. Upon settlement of the obligation, any difference between the cost to settle the asset retirement obligation and the liability recorded is recognized as a gain or loss in the statement of activities. The University reviews its estimates annually and adjusts the recorded liability as needed.

Substantially all of the University's asset retirement obligations relate to estimated costs to remove asbestos from campus facilities. The estimate of the losses that are probable for asbestos removal was calculated using the expected cash flow approach and based on an inventory of the University's long-lived assets combined with an estimate of the current market prices to remove the asbestos. The University utilized a credit-adjusted risk-free rate to discount the asset retirement obligation.

Changes in the accrual for asset retirement obligations during the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	2022	2021		
Balance, beginning of the year Accretion expense Abatement	\$ 963,684 47,923 (39,732)	\$	924,622 39,242 -	
Balance, end of the year	\$ 971,875	\$	963,864	

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

#### **Government Grants Refundable**

Funds provided by the United States Government under the Federal Perkins Loan Program are loaned to qualified students and may be reloaned after collections. These funds are ultimately refundable to the government and are included as liabilities in the statements of financial position. Revenues from other government grants are recognized as they are earned in accordance with provisions of the grants. Any funding received before it is earned is recorded as a refundable advance. Expenses incurred before cash is received are recorded as receivables.

## **Grants to Specified Students**

Amounts received from state and federal agencies designated for the benefit of specified students are considered agency transactions and, therefore, are not reflected as revenues and expenses of the University.

### **Fund-Raising and Advertising Expenses**

Fund-raising expenses totaled approximately \$2,104,100 and \$1,879,100 for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Advertising expenses totaled approximately \$1,010,000 and \$459,000 for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The University expenses advertising at the time incurred.

### **Functional Allocation of Expenses**

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. Accordingly, certain expenses have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

#### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **Income Tax Status**

The Internal Revenue Service has determined that the University is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. It is also exempt from state income tax. Accordingly, the University is subject to federal income taxes except to the extent it derives income from certain activities not substantially related to its tax-exempt status (unrelated business activities).

The University follows the accounting standards for contingencies in evaluating uncertain tax positions. This guidance prescribes recognition threshold principles for the financial statement recognition of tax positions taken or expected to be taken on a tax return that are not certain to be realized. No liability has been recognized by the University for uncertain tax positions as of May 31, 2022 and 2021. The University's tax returns are subject to review and examination by federal and state authorities.

## Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

The University reviews long-lived assets, including property and equipment, for impairment whenever events or changes in business circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be fully recoverable. An impairment loss would be recognized when the estimated future cash flows from the use of the asset are less than the carrying amount of that asset. To date, there have been no such losses recorded.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

## **New Accounting Pronouncement Not Yet Effective**

In September 2020, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No, 2020-07, *Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958) Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets*. ASU No. 2020-07 improves financial reporting by providing new presentation and disclosure requirements about contributed nonfinancial assets, including additional disclosure requirements for recognized contributed services. The standard will be required to be applied retrospectively for annual periods beginning after June 15, 2021 (fiscal year 2023). The University is assessing the impact this standard will have on its financial statements.

## 2. Liquidity and Availability

The following reflects the University's financial assets as of May 31 2022 and 2021, reduced by amounts not available for general use because of contractual or donor-imposed restrictions within one year of the statement of financial position date. Amounts not available include amounts set aside for long-term investment in the board-designated endowments that could be drawn upon if the governing board approves that action.

	2022	2021
Financial assets, at year-end* Less those unavailable for general expenditures within one year, due to:	\$ 102,963,783	\$ 108,830,445
Contractual or donor imposed restrictions: Prepaid expenses	(358 072)	(360.462)
Pledges receivable due in more than one year	(358,972) (4,577,682)	(369,462) (2,082,767)
Restricted by donor with time or purpose restrictions	(3,838,058)	(4,879,000)
Student loans receivable	(912,458)	(1,144,741)
Investments held in annuity trust	(121,540)	(82,885)
Funds held in trust by others	(201,908)	(217,068)
Net assets restricted for acquisition of buildings and equipment	(4,913,081)	(3,963,237)
Endowment assets restricted by donors, net of next		
year's appropriation	(53,853,416)	(55,834,058)
Board designations:	(1E 2GE 1GE)	(20 024 204)
Amounts designated for endowment	(15,365,465)	(20,931,384)
Amounts set aside for capital projects	(3,531,389)	(2,572,296)
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for		
general expenditures within one year	\$ 15,289,814	\$ 16,753,547

<sup>\*</sup>Total assets less property, plant and equipment

The University's practice is to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenses, liabilities, and obligations come due and targets a minimum of 60 days of operating expense coverage at any point in time.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

#### 3. Investments and Fair Value of Financial Investments

## Fair Value Hierarchy

Fair value is defined in the accounting guidance as the exchange price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the assets or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Under this guidance, a three-level hierarchy is used for fair value measurements which is based on the transparency of information, such as the pricing source, used in the valuation of an asset or liability as of the measurement date.

Financial instruments measured and reported at fair value are classified and disclosed in one of the following three categories.

Level 1 - Inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity can access at the measurement date.

Level 2 - Inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. This includes quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, or market-corroborated inputs.

Level 3 - Inputs are unobservable for the asset or liability. Unobservable inputs reflect the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability (including assumptions about risk) using the best information available in the circumstances, which may include using the reporting entity's own data.

## **Valuation Techniques and Inputs**

Level 1 - Level 1 assets include investments in mutual funds and stocks for which the fair values are based on quoted prices in active markets.

Level 2 - Level 2 assets include investments in money market funds for which quoted market prices are not readily available. The fair values are estimated using Level 2 inputs based on multiple sources of information, which may include market data and/or quoted market prices from either markets that are not active or are for the same or similar assets in active markets.

Level 3 - Level 3 assets include beneficial interest in funds held in trust by others as the fair values are estimated using an income approach by calculating the present value of the future distributions expected to be received based on a combination of Level 2 inputs (interest rates and yield curves) and significant unobservable inputs (entity specific estimates of cash flows). Since the University has an irrevocable right to receive the income earned from the trust fund assets, the fair value of the University's beneficial interests are estimated to approximate the fair value of the trust fund assets.

Certain mutual funds and alternative investments are measured at fair value using the net asset value (NAV) per share (or its equivalent) of such investment funds as a practical expedient for fair value.

A financial instrument's categorization within the valuation hierarchy is based upon the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

There have been no changes in the techniques and inputs used as of May 31, 2022 and 2021.

While the University believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in different estimates of fair value at the reporting date.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

The following table presents information about the University's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of May 31, 2022:

	Assets at Fair Value as of May 31, 2022							
		Level 1		Level 2 Level 3			Total	
Northern Trust Flex cash fund Mutual funds, Northern Trust:	\$	-	\$	4,704,531	\$	-	\$	4,704,531
Fixed income		15,893,455		-		-		15,893,455
Balanced		154,614		-		-		154,614
Global real estate		942,225		-		-		942,225
Global natural resources		4,271,470		-		-		4,271,470
Global infrastructure index Emerging markets value		1,017,687 765,385		_		_		1,017,687 765,385
Quality dividend index		3,802,035		_		_		3,802,035
Funds held in trust by others		-		_		201,908		201,908
Mutual funds, other		734,333		-		, -		734,333
Stocks		68,182						68,182
Total assets in the fair								
value hierarchy	\$	27,649,386	\$	4,704,531	\$	201,908		32,555,825
Investments measured at net asset value: Mutual funds, Northern Trust:								
Equity, large cap US								14,115,113
Equity, mid cap US								912,813
Equity, small cap US Equity, international								1,751,061 11,183,350
Fixed income								3,663,044
Alternative investments:								2,222,233
Hedge funds								8,985,362
Subtotal investments measured at NAV								40,610,743
Total investments at							Φ.	70.400.500
fair value							\$	73,166,568
Total assets at fair value cons	sist of	the following	at Ma	y 31, 2022:				
Money market investmen	its inc	luded in cash	and c	ash equivalen	ıts		\$	613,025
Other investments								158,621
Endowment investments		: <b>.</b>						68,776,461
Less cash surrender valu Funds held in trust by oth		ite insurance						(114,836) 201,908
Investments held for inve		nt in property	and e	guipment. moi	nev ma	arket funds		3,531,389
				1	,		Φ.	
Total							\$	73,166,568

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

The following table presents information about the University's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of May 31, 2021:

	Assets at Fair Value as of May 31, 2021							
		Level 1		Level 2 Level 3		Level 3		Total
Northern Trust Flex cash fund Mutual funds, Northern Trust:	\$	-	\$	5,871,455	\$	-	\$	5,871,455
Fixed income		17,225,266		-		-		17,225,266
Balanced		197,351		-		-		197,351
Funds held in trust by others  Mutual funds, other		- 865,317		-		217,068		217,068 865,317
Stocks		69,141		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		69,141
Total assets in the fair								
value hierarchy	\$	18,357,075	\$	5,871,455	\$	217,068		24,445,598
Investments measured at net asset value: Mutual funds, Northern Trust:								
Equity, large cap US								20,361,262
Equity, mid cap US								1,249,529
Equity, small cap US Equity, international								2,327,182 16,266,432
Fixed income								4,963,226
Alternative investments:								
Hedge funds								9,476,085
Subtotal investments measured at NAV								54,643,716
Total investments at fair value							\$	79,089,314
Total assets at fair value cons	ist o	the following	at Ma	y 31, 2021:				
Money market investmen	ts ind	cluded in cash	and c	ash equivalen	ts		\$	612,032
Other investments								201,294
Endowment investments Less cash surrender value	e of l	ife insurance						75,928,098 (441,474)
Funds held in trust by oth		iic iiisaranee						217,068
Investments held for investments		nt in property	and e	quipment, mor	ney ma	arket funds		2,572,296
Total							\$	79,089,314

There were no purchases, issuances or transfers of Level 3 assets during the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

The following table lists the alternative investments in which NAV was utilized as the practical expedient for estimating fair value by major category as of May 31, 2022 and 2021.

	Unfunded	Fair Valu	e at May 31	Redemption	Redemption	Remaining
Investment Type	Commitments	2022	2021	Frequency	Notice Period	Life (Years)
Mutual funds (a):						
Equity, large cap US	\$ -	\$ 14,115,113	\$ 20,361,262	Daily	N/A	N/A
Equity, mid cap US	-	912,813	1,249,529	Daily	N/A	N/A
Equity, small cap US	-	1,751,061	2,327,182	Daily	N/A	N/A
Equity, international	-	11,183,350	16,266,432	Daily	N/A	N/A
Fixed income	-	3,663,044	4,963,226	Daily	N/A	N/A
Alternative investments (b):					Annual, following 2 year lock-up with 1	
Makena endowment fund	-	7,525,300	8,041,724	(c)	year notice Beginning in	N/A
Blackstone Tacopps	938,277	1,460,062	1,434,361	(d)	2028	N/A

- (a) Comprised of various mutual funds whose objectives vary based on the nature of the index that the funds' returns intend to approximate. The investments are redeemable on a daily basis.
- (b) Comprised of a hedge fund (the Makena Endowment Portfolio) and various asset classes, investment types and transaction structures to leverage opportunistic investments globally, which together utilize both traditional and non-traditional investment strategies for the implementation of asset allocation (Blackstone Tacopps).
- (c) 90 percent of liquid assets paid within 30 days (following 2-year lock-up with 1-year notice). 10 percent of liquid assets paid after audit. Remaining investments distributed quarterly as liquidated from underlying managers.
- (d) The investments cannot be redeemed, rather distributions are received through liquidation of the underlying assets over an estimated 8 years.

Investments, in general, are subject to various risks, including credit, interest and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Through the University's investment in the mutual funds and alternative investments, the University is indirectly involved in investment activities such as foreign currency forward contracts, futures contracts on U.S. Treasuries and other derivative products. Derivatives are used to adjust portfolio risk exposure. While these instruments may contain varying degrees of risk, the University's risk with respect to such transactions is limited to its respective share in each investment pool.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

## 4. Restrictions and Limitations on Net Asset Balances

Net assets with donor restrictions consist of the following at May 31, 2022 and 2021:

	2022	 2021
Net assets with time and purpose restrictions:		
Endowment funds	\$ 10,541,751	\$ 15,195,371
Charitable remainder unitrusts	515,740	597,095
Funds held in trust by others	92,292	96,874
Receivables, pledges, net	5,768,000	2,538,000
Scholarships, instruction and other support, operating	5,588,308	10,244,396
Acquisition of buildings and equipment	 4,913,081	 3,963,237
Total net assets with time and purpose restrictions	28,466,077	32,634,973
Net assets held in perpetuity:		
Endowment funds	45,593,523	43,707,635
Funds held in trust by others	109,616	120,194
Receivables, pledges, net	2,132,000	 2,341,000
Total net assets held in perpetuity	47,835,139	46,168,829
Total	\$ 75,254,311	\$ 78,803,802

At May 31, 2022 and 2021, the University's net assets without donor restrictions were allocated as follows:

	 2022	2021
Operations	\$ 11,840,529	\$ 6,236,033
Long-term investment Annuity funds	16,412,370 121,540	20,931,384 82,885
Loans to students Retirement of indebtedness	453,315 (1,343,141)	301,811 (47,002)
Replacement of plant facilities  Net investment in plant	11,237,337 62,703,642	8,364,089 <sup>°</sup> 62,430,019
Total	\$ 101,425,592	\$ 98,299,219

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

## 5. Net Assets Released From Restrictions

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by occurrence of events specified by the donors during the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021 as follows:

	2022		2021		
Scholarships, instruction and other departmental support Acquisition of physical plant assets	\$	18,453,178 2,865,000	\$	9,002,599 4,606,100	
Total	\$	21,318,178	\$	13,608,699	

These net assets were reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions.

## 6. Pledges Receivable

Pledges receivable include the following unconditional promises to give at May 31, 2022 and 2021:

	2022			2021		
With donor restrictions, operations With donor restrictions, plant With donor restrictions, endowment	\$	4,744,000 2,220,036 2,205,022	\$	2,764,500 1,982,733 437,127		
Gross unconditional promises to give		9,169,058		5,184,360		
Less unamortized discount		(269,058)		(305,360)		
Net unconditional promises to give	\$	8,900,000	\$	4,879,000		
Amounts due in: Less than one year One to five years	\$	4,322,318 4,846,740				
	\$	9,169,058				

At May 31, 2022 and 2021, pledges receivable from board members and officers totaled \$612,256 and \$1,647,733, respectively.

Promises due in more than one year were discounted at interest rates ranging from 1.2 percent to 3.76 percent based on the daily treasury yield curve rates plus a 1 percent premium. Promises due in less than one year are not discounted.

A donor has agreed to commit a pledge of \$5,000,000 to be directed towards the renovation of Hoffman Aducci Brother Charles Hall, of which \$1,031,792 and \$1,612,256 was recognized as revenue in 2022 and 2021, respectively, as the conditions of the pledge had been met. The balance of this pledge of \$2,355,952 is considered conditional as it will only match new gifts to this fund and has therefore not been recorded in the financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

## 7. Credit Quality of Student Loan Receivables

The University issues uncollateralized loans to students based on financial need. Student loans are funded through Federal government loan programs or institutional resources. Student loans receivable are carried at the amount of unpaid principal less an estimate for doubtful accounts. Allowances for doubtful accounts are established based on prior collection experience and current economic factors which, in management's judgment, could influence the ability of loan recipients to repay the amounts per the loan terms. At May 31, 2022 and 2021, student loans represented .45 percent and .55 percent of total assets, respectively.

At May 31, 2022 and 2021, student loans consisted of the following:

	2022			2021		
Perkins Federal government programs Less allowance for doubtful accounts	\$	1,332,458 (420,000)	\$	1,564,741 (420,000)		
Student loans receivable, net	\$	912,458	\$	1,144,741		

Funds advanced by the Federal government of \$958,893 and \$1,205,643 at May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, are ultimately refundable to the government and are classified as liabilities in the statements of financial position.

After a student is no longer enrolled in an institution of higher education and after a grace period, interest is charged on Perkins student loans receivable and is recognized as it is charged. Perkins student loans receivable are considered to be past due if a payment is not made within 30 days of the payment due date, at which time late fees are charged and recognized. The Perkins Loan Program receivables may be assigned to the U.S. Department of Education. Students may be granted a deferment, forbearance or cancellation of their student loan receivable based on eligibility requirements defined by the U.S. Department of Education.

The Extension Act amended section 461 of the Higher Education Act to end the University's authority to make new Perkins loans after June 30, 2018. The University is not required to assign the outstanding Perkins loans to the U.S. Department of Education or liquidate their Perkins Loan Revolving Funds due to the wind-down of the Perkins Loan Program, however, the University may choose to liquidate at any time in the future. As of May 31, 2022, the University continues to service the Perkins Loan Program. During the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, the University returned to the government \$213,137 and \$540,961, respectively, in excess cash and recognized \$336,400 and \$329,000, respectively, in reimbursement for cancellations, which equally reduced the student loans receivable for Perkins and the government grants refundable.

At May 31, 2022 and 2021, the following principal amounts were past due under Perkins student loan programs:

	Amounts Past Due May 31								
	1-6	1-60 days		60-240 days		240+ days		Total	
2022 2021	\$	89,088 46,820	\$	73,780 47,714	\$	948,241 1,257,127	\$	1,111,109 1,355,661	

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

## 8. Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, plant and equipment consist of the following at May 31, 2022 and 2021:

	2022	2021		
Land and land improvements Buildings and outdoor facilities Equipment and furniture Library books and art work Construction in progress	\$ 6,805,917 128,112,093 33,180,601 5,705,758 	\$ 6,691,575 111,648,285 31,464,403 5,610,654 15,132,371		
	175,715,090	170,547,288		
Less accumulated depreciation	(76,323,290)	(72,594,684)		
Total	\$ 99,391,800	\$ 97,952,604		

At May 31, 2022, the following projects were included in construction in progress:

Toner Center HVAC, cafeteria and sprinkler system Bishops Hall siding		1,739,770 170,951
	\$	1,910,721

As of May 31, 2022, remaining committed contracts are \$400,000 for the Toner Center HVAC, cafeteria and sprinkler system project. The expected completion date is December 2022.

## 9. Loan Payable to U.S. Department of Education

The University is indebted to the U.S. Department of Education for an energy loan, with an outstanding balance of \$23,131 and \$35,013 at May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The loan is payable in semiannual installments of \$12,023 including interest at 3.0 percent. The note is secured by Heffron Hall student dormitory. The loan was paid in full in July 2022.

## 10. Notes Payable

The University purchased the Prairie Island building in September 2010 at the cost of \$100,000. The building sits on land leased from the City of Winona. The lease term for the land is 20 years which commenced on September 15, 2010 and ends on December 31, 2030 at the cost of \$1. The land lease is considered a conditional gift to the University based on premise use, so the difference between the fair value and the \$1 cost has not been recorded in the financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

## 11. Minnesota Higher Education Facilities Authority Notes and Bonds

Notes and bonds payable issued by the Minnesota Higher Education Facilities Authority (MHEFA) on behalf of the University at May 31, 2022 and 2021 consist of the following:

	2022		2021	
Minnesota Higher Education Facilities Authority Revenue Notes and Bonds: Series Eight-A Series 2017A Series 2017B	\$	4,796,000 -	\$	1,995,000 5,053,000 1,424,000
Principal outstanding on notes		4,796,000		8,472,000
Less deferred debt issuance costs		(59,015)		(81,540)
Total Minnesota Higher Education Facilities Authority Notes and Bonds	\$	4,736,985	\$	8,390,460

In 2014, the MHEFA issued Revenue Note, Series Eight-A on behalf of the University to advance refund the Series Five-U Bonds issued by the Authority. The note had a fixed interest rate of 2.83 percent and was held by US Bank. The note required principal payments annually on October 1, 2021 through October 1, 2024. In addition, interest was payable semiannually on October 1 and April 1. The MHEFA Revenue Note was secured by a note payable to MHEFA by the University. Interest and principal payments under the University's note corresponded to the interest and principal payments under the MHEFA Revenue Note. This note was paid in full in April 2022.

In 2017, the MHEFA issued Revenue Note, Series 2017A on behalf of the University to serve as a bridge loan while pledges were being collected for the construction of the Science and Learning Center. The note had an initial interest rate of 2.67 percent. Effective January 1, 2018, the interest rate changed to 3.25 percent as a result of a change in the margin rate factor and is held by US Bank. The note requires principal payments ranging from \$264,000 to \$383,000 beginning annually on March 1, 2023 through March 1, 2037.

In 2017, the MHEFA issued Revenue Note, Series 2017B on behalf of the University to legally defease and advance refund the Series Seven-C Bonds issued by the Authority, as well as to fund a debt service reserve and pay issuance costs. The note had an initial interest rate of 2.33 percent. Effective January 1, 2018, the interest rate changed to 2.83 percent as a result of a change in the margin rate factor and was held by US Bank. The note required principal payments annually through March 1, 2026. This note was paid in full in April 2022.

The Series 2017A Note requires that the University satisfy certain financial covenants and the University's ability to incur additional long-term debt may be limited.

Deferred debt issuance costs of \$174,313 at May 31, 2022 and 2021 are being amortized over the life of the loan. Accumulated amortization of deferred debt issuance costs totaled \$115,298 and \$92,773 at May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Annual scheduled maturities of the loan, note and bonds and notes payable, as disclosed in Note 9 and Note 11, for each of the five fiscal years subsequent to May 31, 2022 are \$287,000, \$270,000, \$278,000, \$286,000, and \$293,000, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

## 12. Line of Credit Agreement

On June 26, 2020, the University executed a \$5,000,000 line of credit agreement with Merchants Bank, National Association, with a maturity date of July 1, 2021. The University extended the maturity date to December 31, 2022 with no change in terms. The line of credit is unsecured. Interest is calculated using the U.S. Prime Rate, with a floor of 3.25 percent. The interest rate at May 31, 2022 was 4 percent. There was no borrowing under this arrangement during the year ended May 31, 2022.

#### 13. Endowment

The University's endowment consists of approximately 140 individual funds established for a variety of purposes. Its endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the University's Board of Trustees to function as endowments. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the University's Board of Trustees to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

## Interpretation of Relevant Law

The University has interpreted the Minnesota enacted version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as allowing the University to appropriate for expenditure or accumulate so much of an endowment fund as the University determines is prudent for the uses, benefits, purposes, and duration for which the endowment fund is established, subject to the intent of the donor as expressed in the gift instrument. Unless stated otherwise in the gift instrument, the assets in an endowment fund shall be donor-restricted assets until appropriated for expenditure by the University. See Note 1 for further information on net asset classification.

The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund is classified as donor restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the University in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. In accordance with UPMIFA, the University considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1. The duration and preservation of the fund;
- 2. The purposes of the University and the donor-restricted endowment fund;
- 3. General economic conditions;
- 4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation;
- 5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments;
- 6. Other resources of the University; and
- 7. The investment policies of the University.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund consists of the following as of May 31, 2022 and 2021:

		2022		
	Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions	Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	Total	
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$ - 16,412,370	\$ 56,135,274 -	\$ 56,135,274 16,412,370	
Total endowment net assets	\$ 16,412,370	\$ 56,135,274	\$ 72,547,644	
		2021		
	Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions	Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	Total	
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$ - 20,931,384	\$ 58,903,006	\$ 58,903,006 20,931,384	
Total endowment net assets	\$ 20,931,384	\$ 58,903,006	\$ 79,834,390	

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended May 31, 2022 are as follows:

	2022					
	Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions		Net Assets With Donor Restrictions			Total
Endowment net assets, May 31, 2021 Investment return:	\$	20,931,384	\$	58,903,006	\$	79,834,390
Investment income Net depreciation, realized and unrealized		370,793 (1,248,641)		1,053,689 (3,779,475)		1,424,482 (5,028,116)
Total investment return		(877,848)		(2,725,786)		(3,603,634)
Contributions		-		1,885,888		1,885,888
Additional appropriation		(2,500,000)		-		(2,500,000)
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure – per spending policy		(1,141,166)		(1,927,834)		(3,069,000)
Endowment net assets, May 31, 2022	\$	16,412,370	\$	56,135,274	\$	72,547,644

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended May 31, 2021 are as follows:

	2021						
	Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions		Net Assets With Donor Restrictions			Total	
Endowment net assets, May 31, 2020 Investment return:	\$	20,761,320	\$	38,137,347	\$	58,898,667	
Investment income		344,355		641,206		985,561	
Net appreciation, realized and unrealized		5,176,499		9,638,896		14,815,395	
Total investment return  Contributions		5,520,854		10,280,102 8,202,767		15,800,956 8,202,767	
Contributions				0,202,707		0,202,707	
Reclassification of endowment net assets		(4,186,524)		4,186,524		-	
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure – per spending policy		(1,164,266)		(1,903,734)		(3,068,000)	
Endowment net assets, May 31, 2021	\$	20,931,384	\$	58,903,006	\$	79,834,390	

#### **Funds With Deficiencies**

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or UPMIFA requires the University to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. At May 31, 2022, six donor restricted fund with original gift values of \$5,936,466, fair values of \$5,678,230 and deficiencies of \$258,236 were reported in net assets with donor restrictions. At May 31, 2021, one donor restricted fund with original gift values of \$19,895, fair values of \$9,436 and deficiencies of \$10,459 were reported in net assets with donor restrictions. The level that the donor or UPMIFA requires the University to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. These deficiencies resulted from unfavorable market fluctuations that occurred after the investment of new contributions restricted in perpetuity and continued appropriation for certain programs that was deemed prudent by the Board of Trustees.

## **Return Objectives and Risk Parameters**

The University has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the University must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period(s) as well as board-designated funds. Under this policy, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that exceed 5 percent while assuming a moderate level of investment risk. Actual returns in any year may vary from this amount.

## Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the University relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The University targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

## Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy

The University has a policy of appropriating for distribution each year up to 5 percent of the three year rolling average of the market value from the first day of the fiscal year in which the distribution is planned. In establishing this policy, the University considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. This is consistent with the University's objective to provide long-term growth and income while preserving capital and achieving return over inflation and the distribution rate for the endowment assets. Additional draws were taken in fiscal 2022 for budget relief in the amount of \$2,500,000.

## 14. Expenses by Nature and Function

The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributable to one or more program or supporting functions of the University. These expenses include depreciation and amortization, interest, central administration, communications, media production, information technology and facilities operations and maintenance. Depreciation is allocated based on square footage and interest is allocated based on usage of space. Costs of other categories were allocated on estimates of time and effort.

The University's natural and functional classification of expenses follows for the year ended May 31, 2022 and 2021:

				20	022			
	Instruction	Research	Public Service	Academic Support	Student Services	Auxiliary Enterprises	Institutional Support	Total Expenses
Salaries and wages Employee benefits	\$ 16,194,606 3,724,385	\$ 7,383 1,698	\$ 2,379,884 547,230	\$ 4,210,269 968,267	\$ 4,583,069 1,054,003	\$ 1,232,051 283,344	\$ 6,496,649 1,494,083	\$ 35,103,911 8,073,010
Services, supplies and other Scholarships and fellowships	5,418,123	77,275	2,505,589	3,341,496	9,211,498 2,576,793	4,368,514	9,416,954	34,339,449 2,576,793
Occupancy, utilities and maintenance Depreciation and	789,707	33,208	588,313	443,951	1,682,183	70,151	170,006	3,777,519
amortization Interest	568,061 53,121 26,748,003	35,495 3,327 158,386	157,847 9,990 6,188,853	402,068 116,937 9,482,988	1,189,802 111,500 20,408,848	1,054,585 39,062 7,047,707	198,747 18,780 17,795,219	3,606,605 352,717 87,830,004
Operation and maintenance	(1,410,889)	(72,030)	(756,150)	(962,956)	(2,983,485)	(1,163,798)	(387,533)	(7,736,841)
Total expenses	\$ 25,337,114	\$ 86,356	\$ 5,432,703	\$ 8,520,032	\$ 17,425,363	\$ 5,883,909	\$ 17,407,686	\$ 80,093,163
				20	021			
	Instruction	Research	Public Service	Academic Support	Student Services	Auxiliary Enterprises	Institutional Support	Total Expenses
Salaries and wages Employee benefits Services, supplies and other Scholarships and fellowships Occupancy, utilities and maintenance Depreciation and amortization	\$ 18,766,022 3,477,847 4,873,312 - 853,206 561,479	\$ 5,038 1,272 72,842 - 35,835 35,093	\$ 2,063,530 411,312 2,037,078 - 645,441 156,098	\$ 3,951,168 945,422 2,720,967 - 484,785 397,651	\$ 4,167,031 963,562 8,044,263 830,548 1,813,091 1,153,384	\$ 1,407,015 30,996 4,517,895 - - 1,084,501	\$ 6,301,111 1,544,748 5,578,613 - 184,009 196,524	\$ 36,660,915 7,375,159 27,844,970 830,548 4,016,367 3,584,730
Interest	42,246 28,574,112	2,646 152,726	11,920 5,325,379	92,999 8,592,992	88,675 17,060,554	31,066 7,071,473	14,936 13,819,941	284,488 80,597,177
Operation and maintenance	(1,456,931)	(73,574)	(813,459)	(975,435)	(3,055,150)	(1,115,567)	(395,469)	(7,885,585)
Total expenses	\$ 27,117,181	\$ 79,152	\$ 4,511,920	\$ 7,617,557	\$ 14,005,404	\$ 5,955,906	\$ 13,424,472	\$ 72,711,592

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

## 15. Interfund Borrowings

The investment in plant fund was indebted to the quasi-endowment funds in the amount of \$4,505,516 and \$4,771,612 at May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The interfund borrowings relate to the construction of Brother Leopold Hall. Annual payments of \$385,386, including interest of 2.5 percent per annum are payable through June 1, 2035. Annual maturities for each of the five years subsequent to May 31, 2022 are \$266,000, \$273,000, \$280,000, \$287,000 and \$294,000, respectively. All interfund borrowings and the related payments have been eliminated in the financial statements.

## 16. Employee Benefit Plans

Saint Mary's University of Minnesota is a participant in the Christian Brothers Employer Retirement Plan (EIN: 36-4052282; Plan Number: 333). Christian Brothers Employer Retirement Plan is sponsored by Brothers of the Christian Schools (EIN: 36-2671613). The plan is a multi-employer defined benefit plan covering all full-time lay faculty and personnel which is financed by contributions made by the University. Annual contributions made by the University were \$1,795,200 and \$1,029,400 in fiscal 2022 and 2021, respectively. These contributions are less than 5 percent of total contributions to the plan each year. The Plan is not required by the Pension Protection Act of 2006 to report a certified zone status; however, the Plan is 77 percent funded. The risks of participating in these multi-employer plans are different from single-employer plans in the following aspects:

- a. Assets contributed to the multi-employer plan by one employer may be used to provide benefits to employees of other participating employers. As a result, over or underfunding assets or liabilities are not recognized in the statement of financial position.
- b. If a participating employer stops contributing to the plan, the unfunded obligations of the plan may be borne by the remaining participating employers.
- c. If the University chooses to stop participating in its multi-employer plan, the University may be required to pay the plan an amount based on the underfunded status of the plan, referred to as a withdrawal liability.

The University also provides medical benefits through a self-insurance plan which is available to all employees of the University for certain medical expenses. The University has limited its exposure under the plan with individual and aggregate stop loss insurance. Estimates for claims incurred but not reported have been accrued by the University. Management reviews this accrual on an on-going basis and believes it is adequate to cover such claims. The University contributed \$3,017,600 and \$3,191,800 to the plan in fiscal 2022 and 2021, respectively.

#### 17. Concentrations

Financial instruments that potentially subject the University to concentrations of credit risk consist principally of cash and cash equivalents, short-term investments, marketable securities and other investments and accounts receivable. Cash and cash equivalents in excess of federally insured limits are subject to the usual risks of balances in excess of those limits. Investments, consisting principally of short-term investments and mutual funds, are placed in funds administered by Northern Trust. Student receivables and other receivables are due from a variety of sources concentrated primarily in the Midwestern United States. In addition, the University's students receive a substantial amount of support from state and federal student financial assistance programs which are subject to audit by governmental agencies. A significant reduction in the level of this support, if this were to occur, could have an adverse effect on the University's programs and activities.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

## 18. Split-Interest Agreements

The University has arrangements with donors classified as charitable gift annuities, charitable lead trusts and charitable remainder trusts. In general, under these arrangements the University or an external trustee receives a gift from a donor in which the University has an interest. Either the University or the trustee agrees to pay the donor stipulated amounts over the life of the donor. The arrangement may cover one or more lives. The University or the trustee invests and administers the related assets and makes distributions to the beneficiaries as required. When the agreement reaches the end of its term, remaining assets are retained by the University or distributed to the University by the trustee as net assets without donor restrictions or net assets with donor restrictions, or in some instances, distributed to third-party beneficiaries.

When a gift is received by the University under one of these arrangements, it is split into the amount representing the actuarial present value of future distributions back to the donor and the remaining gift value to be retained for the benefit of the University or third-party beneficiaries. The actuarial liability is adjusted annually using actuarial tables appropriate for the type of arrangement, number of lives covered and age of the donor. The University used interest rates between 3.0 percent and 7.6 percent in making the calculations at May 31, 2022 and 2021. If the gift is received by an external trustee, the University records the estimated present value of the future cash flows to be received by the University.

The University did not receive any gifts relating to split-interest agreements during the years ended May 31, 2022 or 2021. Total assets held by the University under split-interest agreements are as follows at May 31, 2022 and 2021:

	2022		2021
Funds held in trust by others Charitable remainder unitrusts Gift annuities	\$	201,908 734,333 154,614	\$ 217,068 865,317 197,351
Total	\$	1,090,855	\$ 1,279,736

#### 19. Supplemental Disclosure of Cash Flow Information

	2022		2021	
Interest paid	\$	378,662	\$	290,786
Noncash investing and financing activities: Property, plant and equipment acquired through accounts payable	\$	94,361	\$	1,429,727
Property, plant and equipment acquired through contract payable, food service	\$	1,262,724	\$	705,356

Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash consist of the following at May 31, 2022 and 2021:

	 2022	 2021
Cash and cash equivalents Cash held for investment in property and equipment	\$ 14,930,099 3,531,389	\$ 19,136,576 2,572,296
Total	\$ 18,461,488	\$ 21,708,872

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021

## 20. Higher Education Emergency Relief Funding

On December 27, 2020, the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2021 (CRRSAA) was signed into law which authorized the Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund II (HEERF II). In total, the CRRSAA authorizes \$81.88 billion in support for education, in addition to the \$30.75 billion expeditiously provided last spring through the CARES Act. Congress expanded the allowable uses for supplemental awards and new awards made under the CRRSAA and for unspent CARES Act funds, subject to certain limitations. In addition, the CRRSAA requires that an institution receiving funding provide the same amount in financial aid grants to students from the new CRRSAA funds that it was required or which it would have been required to provide under its original CARES Act Student Aid Portion award. The University was awarded approximately \$2,885,000 of HEERF II funding. As of May 31, 2021, approximately \$831,000 of the student relief portion of the grant was expended and recognized as government grants income and student aid expense and approximately \$2,054,000 of the institutional portion of the grant was expended and recognized as government grants income and auxiliary enterprises expense. All funds from HEERF II were reported as net assets with donor restrictions and released from restrictions in the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021.

The Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund III (HEERF III) was authorized by the American Rescue Plan (ARP), signed into law on March 11, 2021, providing \$39.6 billion in support to institutions of higher education to serve students and ensure learning continues during the COVID-19 pandemic. The University was awarded approximately \$5,149,000 of HEERF III funds during fiscal 2022 and received all of the funds in fiscal 2022. Half of the funds were provided to students and recognized as government grants income and student aid expense and the remainder represented the institutional portion of the grant was expended and recognized as government grants income and auxiliary enterprises expense. All funds from HEERF III were reported as net assets with donor restrictions and released from restrictions in the fiscal year ended May 31, 2022.

## 21. Contingencies

Financial awards from federal and state agencies, including the Department of Education, in the form of grants are subject to audit by the agencies. Such audits could result in claims against the University for disallowed costs or noncompliance with grantor restrictions. No provision has been made for any liabilities that may arise from such audits since the amounts, if any, cannot be determined at this time.

The University is subject to asserted and unasserted claims encountered in the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, disposition of these matters will not have a material effect on the University's financial condition or results of operations.

### 22. Subsequent Events

The University has evaluated subsequent events through December 1, 2022, which is the date that the financial statements were issued.