

WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF SAFETY AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICES



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STATE OF WISCONSIN
BEFORE THE BOARD OF NURSING

IN THE MATTER OF DISCIPLINARY
PROCEEDINGS AGAINST

KRISTIN S. MCGUIRE, R.N.,
RESPONDENT.

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FINAL DECISION AND ORDER

ORDER U007536

Division of Legal Services and Compliance Case No. 20 NUR 170

The parties to this action for the purpose of Wis. Stat. § 227.53 are:

Kristin S. McGuire, R.N.
Algoma, WI 54201

Wisconsin Board of Nursing
P.O. Box 8366
Madison, WI 53708-8366

Division of Legal Services and Compliance
Department of Safety and Professional Services
P.O. Box 7190
Madison, WI 53707-7190

The parties in this matter agree to the terms and conditions of the attached Stipulation as the final disposition of this matter, subject to the approval of the Wisconsin Board of Nursing (Board). The Board has reviewed this Stipulation and considers it acceptable.

Accordingly, the Board in this matter adopts the attached Stipulation and makes the following Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order.

FINDINGS OF FACT

1. Kristin S. McGuire, R.N. (Respondent), (Year of Birth 1981) is licensed in the state of Wisconsin as a registered nurse, having license number 227290-30, first issued on February 16, 2016, and current through February 28, 2022. Respondent was also licensed as a licensed practical nurse (license no. 317537-31) from September 16, 2013, through April 30, 2017.¹ Respondent's most recent address on file with the Wisconsin Department of Safety and Professional Services (Department) is in Algoma, Wisconsin 54201.

2. At all times relevant to this proceeding, Respondent was employed as a registered nurse at a nursing home, located in Algoma, Wisconsin (Facility).

¹ Respondent retains a five-year right to renew her license as a licensed practical nurse per Wis. Stat. § 440.08(3).

3. In March and April 2020, the Facility received reports from Respondent's peers regarding her narcotic reconciliation errors, lack of attention to detail, and noticeable changes in her behavior. The Facility completed a comprehensive audit of narcotics used in the facility and could not find any unaccounted-for narcotics; however, it was noted that there were medications "taped back into" bubble cards, by Respondent, that did not have two nurses' initials as required by the Facility's policy.

4. On April 3, 2020, the Assistant Director of Nursing spoke with Respondent about the reports received by the Facility regarding Respondent and informed Respondent that she would need to take a urine drug screen (UDS) because the reports involved narcotics. Respondent refused and walked away. The Assistant Director of Nursing located Respondent in the medication room and saw her putting two (2) white tablets into a patient's oxycodone card and taping them in. The Assistant Director of Nursing took the medication card from Respondent, and they properly disposed of the white tablets.

5. Later on April 3, 2020, Respondent did submit to a 12-panel UDS. Results were positive for benzodiazepines, morphine, oxycodone, and methadone. The Assistant Director of Nursing accompanied Respondent to the Nursing Home Administrator's (NHA) office. The Director of Nursing (DON) was also present. They spoke with Respondent regarding the positive test results at which time Respondent stated she had a prescription for benzodiazepines but not the other narcotics. Respondent admitted that the other narcotics were obtained from prescriptions that did not belong to Respondent. The Facility then offered Respondent the opportunity to take a second UDS test at an independent laboratory to confirm the results. Respondent declined, and stated that a second test would not make a difference. Respondent then resigned her employment at the Facility.

6. Respondent disputes the accuracy of the findings in paragraphs 3 through 5. Respondent asserts that she was unaware the ADON or DON suspected her of diversion when she was asked to take a UDS; that the ADON and DON did not provide her with any reason as to why she was asked to take a UDS; that she did not divert any controlled substances; that the results of the UDS are inaccurate; that she offered to take a second UDS at a nearby clinic; and, that she had not previously or subsequently failed a UDS.

7. Respondent neither admits nor denies the above allegations, but consents to entry of the following Conclusions of Law and Order.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

1. The Board has jurisdiction to act in this matter pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 441.07 and is authorized to enter into the attached Stipulation pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 227.44(5).

2. By the conduct described in the Findings of Fact, Respondent practiced nursing while under the influence of alcohol, illicit drugs, or while impaired by the use of legitimately prescribed pharmacological agents or medications within the meaning of Wis. Admin. Code § N 7.03(6)(e).

3. By the conduct described in the Findings of Fact, Respondent was unable to practice safely by reason of alcohol or other substance use within the meaning of Wis. Admin. Code § N 7.03(6)(f).

4. By the conduct described in the Findings of Fact, Respondent obtained, possessed, or attempted to obtain or possess a drug without lawful authority within the meaning of Wis. Admin. Code § N 7.03(8)(e).

5. As a result of the above conduct, Respondent is subject to discipline pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 441.07(1g)(b), (c), and (d), and Wis. Admin. Code. § N 7.03.

ORDER

1. The attached Stipulation is accepted.

2. Respondent is REPRIMANDED.

3. Respondent's license to practice as a registered nurse in the state of Wisconsin (license no. 227290-30), Respondent's right to renew her license as a registered nurse and/or licensed practical nurse (license no. 317537-31) in the state of Wisconsin, and Respondent's privilege to practice pursuant to the Enhanced Nurse Licensure Compact (Compact), are LIMITED as follows:

a. For a period of at least two (2) years from the date of this Order:

i. Respondent shall enroll and participate in a drug and alcohol monitoring program which is approved by the Department (Approved Program). Enrollment shall occur within thirty (30) calendar days from the date of this Order.

ii. At the time Respondent enrolls in the Approved Program, Respondent shall review all of the rules and procedures made available by the Approved Program. Failure to comply with all requirements for participation in drug and alcohol monitoring established by the Approved Program is a substantial violation of this Order. The requirements shall include:

1. Contact with the Approved Program as directed on a daily basis, including vacations, weekends, and holidays.

2. Production of a urine, blood, sweat, fingernail, hair, saliva, or other specimen at a collection site designated by the Approved Program within five (5) hours of notification of a test.

3. The Approved Program shall require the testing of specimens at a frequency of not less than forty-nine (49) times per year (one of which may be a hair test at the Board's

discretion), for at least the first year of this Order. Thereafter, the Board may adjust the frequency of testing on its own initiative at any time.

- iii. Respondent shall abstain from all personal use of alcohol.
- iv. Respondent shall abstain from all personal use of controlled substances as defined in Wis. Stat. § 961.01(4), except when prescribed, dispensed, or administered by a practitioner for a legitimate medical condition. Respondent shall disclose Respondent's drug and alcohol history and the existence and nature of this Order to the practitioner prior to the practitioner ordering the controlled substance. Respondent shall at the time the controlled substance is ordered immediately sign a release in compliance with state and federal laws authorizing the practitioner to discuss Respondent's treatment with, and provide copies of treatment records to, the Board or its designee. Copies of these releases shall immediately be filed with the Department Monitor. Respondent shall disclose the name and address of such practitioner to the Department Monitor within five (5) business days of receipt of a prescription for controlled substances.
- v. Respondent shall report to the Department Monitor all prescription medications and drugs taken by Respondent. Reports must be received within twenty-four (24) hours of ingestion or administration of the medication or drug, and shall identify the person or persons who prescribed, dispensed, administered, or ordered said medications or drugs. Each time the prescription is filled or refilled, Respondent shall immediately arrange for the prescriber or pharmacy to fax and mail copies of all prescriptions to the Department Monitor.
- vi. Respondent shall provide the Department Monitor with a list of over-the-counter medications and drugs that she may take from time to time. Respondent shall abstain from all use of over-the-counter medications, products, or other substances (including but not limited to natural substances, such as poppy seeds or any products containing alcohol) which may mask consumption of controlled substances or alcohol, create false positive screening results, or otherwise interfere with Respondent's test results, treatment, or rehabilitation, unless ordered by a physician and approved by Treater, in which case the drug must be reported as described in paragraph 3(a)v. It is Respondent's responsibility to educate herself about the medications and substances which may violate this paragraph, and to avoid those medications and substances.

- vii. All positive test results are presumed valid and may result in automatic suspension of licensure by the Board or the Board's designee. Respondent must prove by a preponderance of the evidence an error in collection, testing, fault in the chain of custody or other valid defense.
- viii. If any urine, blood, sweat, fingernail, hair, saliva, or other specimen is positive or suspected positive for any controlled substances or alcohol, Respondent shall promptly submit to additional tests or examinations as the Board, or its designee shall determine to be appropriate to clarify or confirm the positive or suspected positive test results.
- ix. Respondent shall practice only in a work setting pre-approved by the Board or its designee.
- x. Respondent shall provide his or her nursing employer with a copy of this Order and any subsequent order modifying this Order before engaging in any nursing employment. Respondent shall provide the Department Monitor with written acknowledgment from each nursing employer that a copy of this Order and any subsequent order modifying this Order has been received. Such acknowledgment shall be provided to the Department Monitor within fourteen (14) days of beginning new employment and/or within fourteen (14) days of the date of this Order and any subsequent order modifying this Order for employment current as of the date of this Order.
- xi. Respondent shall not work as a nurse or other health care provider in a setting in which Respondent has access to controlled substances. Respondent shall provide the Department Monitor with written acknowledgment from each nursing employer that Respondent does not have access to controlled substances. Such acknowledgement shall be provided to the Department Monitor within fourteen (14) days from the date of this Order for any current employer and on a quarterly basis thereafter from each nursing employer.
- xii. Respondent shall arrange for quarterly written reports to be submitted to the Department Monitor from her supervisor at each setting in which Respondent practiced as a nurse, in the previous quarter. These reports shall assess Respondent's work performance and shall include the number of hours of active nursing practice worked during that quarter. If a report indicates less than satisfactory performance, the Board may institute appropriate corrective limitations, in its discretion.

4. Within sixty (60) days from the date of this Order, Respondent shall, at her own expense, undergo an AODA assessment with an evaluator pre-approved by the Board or its designee who has experience conducting these assessments.

- a. Prior to the assessment, Respondent shall provide a copy of this Order to the evaluator. Respondent shall provide the Department Monitor with written acknowledgment from the evaluator that a copy of this Order has been received by the evaluator. Such acknowledgment shall be provided to the Department Monitor prior to the assessment.
- b. Respondent shall provide and keep on file with the evaluator current releases complying with state and federal laws. The releases shall allow the Board, its designee, and any employee of the Department to obtain a copy of the assessment. Copies of these releases shall immediately be filed with the Department Monitor.
- c. Respondent shall identify and provide the evaluator with authorizations to communicate with all physicians, mental health professionals, and facilities at which Respondent has been treated or evaluated.
- d. The Board, or its designee, may impose additional limitations upon Respondent's license based on the results of the assessment and/or the evaluator's recommendations.
- e. Respondent shall comply with the evaluator's recommendations.

5. Should Respondent have a Wisconsin multistate license, Respondent may not practice in any Compact state, other than Wisconsin, while Respondent's license is encumbered by any term(s) of this Order.

6. A violation of this Order includes a positive drug or alcohol screen.

7. After the first year from the date of this Order, Respondent may petition the Board on an annual basis for a modification of the terms of this Order. After two (2) consecutive years of successful compliance, the Respondent may petition the Board for return of full licensure. The Board may grant or deny any petition, in its discretion, or may modify this Order as it sees fit.

8. Within six (6) months from the date of this Order, Respondent shall pay COSTS of this matter in the amount of \$1,703.00.

9. Any requests, petitions, payments of costs (made payable to Department of Safety and Professional Services), and other information required by this Order shall be submitted to:

Department Monitor
Division of Legal Services and Compliance
Department of Safety and Professional Services
P.O. Box 7190, Madison, WI 53707-7190

Telephone (608) 266-2112; Fax (608) 266-2264
DSPSMonitoring@wisconsin.gov

Respondent may also submit this information online at: <https://dpsmonitoring.wi.gov>

10. In the event Respondent violates any term of this Order, Respondent's license (no. 227290-30), or Respondent's right to renew a license (nos. 227290-30 and 317537-31), may, in the discretion of the Board or its designee, be SUSPENDED, without further notice or hearing. The Board or its designee may terminate the suspension if provided with sufficient information that Respondent is in compliance with the Order and that it is appropriate for the suspension to be terminated. Whether to terminate the suspension shall be wholly in the discretion of the Board or its designee. The Board may, in addition and/or in the alternative refer any violation of this Order to the Division of Legal Services and Compliance for further investigation and action.

11. This Order is effective on the date of its signing.

WISCONSIN BOARD OF NURSING

By:



A Member of the Board

8/12/2021

Date

STATE OF WISCONSIN
BEFORE THE BOARD OF NURSING

IN THE MATTER OF DISCIPLINARY
PROCEEDINGS AGAINST

KRISTIN S. MCGUIRE, R.N.,
RESPONDENT.

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STIPULATION

ORDER 0007536

Division of Legal Services and Compliance Case No. 20 NUR 170

Kristin S. McGuire, R.N. (Respondent), and the Division of Legal Services and Compliance, Department of Safety and Professional Services, stipulate as follows:

1. This Stipulation is entered into as a result of a pending investigation by the Division of Legal Services and Compliance. Respondent consents to the resolution of this investigation by Stipulation.

2. Respondent understands that by signing this Stipulation, Respondent voluntarily and knowingly waives the following rights:

- the right to a hearing on the allegations against Respondent, at which time the State has the burden of proving those allegations by a preponderance of the evidence;
- the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against Respondent;
- the right to call witnesses on Respondent's behalf and to compel their attendance by subpoena;
- the right to testify on Respondent's own behalf;
- the right to file objections to any proposed decision and to present briefs or oral arguments to the officials who are to render the final decision;
- the right to petition for rehearing; and
- all other applicable rights afforded to Respondent under the United States Constitution, the Wisconsin Constitution, the Wisconsin Statutes, the Wisconsin Administrative Code, and other provisions of state or federal law.

3. Respondent is aware of Respondent's right to seek legal representation and has been provided an opportunity to obtain legal counsel before signing this Stipulation. Respondent is represented by Attorney Stacie Rosenzweig.

4. Respondent agrees to the adoption of the attached Final Decision and Order by the Wisconsin Board of Nursing (Board). The parties to the Stipulation consent to the entry of the attached Final Decision and Order without further notice, pleading, appearance or consent of the parties. Respondent waives all rights to any appeal of the Board's order, if adopted in the form as attached.

5. If the terms of this Stipulation are not acceptable to the Board, the parties shall not be bound by the contents of this Stipulation, and the matter shall then be returned to the Division of Legal Services and Compliance for further proceedings. In the event that the Stipulation is not accepted by the Board, the parties agree not to contend that the Board has been prejudiced or biased in any manner by the consideration of this attempted resolution.

6. The parties to this Stipulation agree that the attorney or other agent for the Division of Legal Services and Compliance and any member of the Board ever assigned as an advisor in this investigation may appear before the Board in open or closed session, without the presence of Respondent or Respondent's attorney, for purposes of speaking in support of this agreement and answering questions that any member of the Board may have in connection with deliberations on the Stipulation. Additionally, any such advisor may vote on whether the Board should accept this Stipulation and issue the attached Final Decision and Order.

7. Respondent is informed that should the Board adopt this Stipulation, the Board's Final Decision and Order is a public record and will be published in accordance with standard Department procedure.

8. The Division of Legal Services and Compliance joins Respondent in recommending the Board adopt this Stipulation and issue the attached Final Decision and Order.

Kristin S. McGuire, R.N., Respondent
Algoma, WI 54201
License No. 227290-30

Date

Stacie Rosenzweig, Attorney for Respondent
Halling & Cayo, S.C.
320 E. Buffalo St., Suite 700
Milwaukee, WI 53202

Date

Gretchen Mrozinski, Prosecuting Attorney
Department of Safety and Professional Services
Division of Legal Services and Compliance
P.O. Box 7190
Madison, WI 53707-7190

Date

Kristin McGuire

Kristin S. McGuire, R.N., Respondent
Algoma, WI 54201
License No. 227290-30

8/5/2021

Date

Stacie Rosenzweig

Stacie Rosenzweig, Attorney for Respondent
Halling & Cayo, S.C.
320 E. Buffalo St., Suite 700
Milwaukee, WI 53202

8/6/2021

Date

Gretchen Mrozinski

Gretchen Mrozinski, Prosecuting Attorney
Department of Safety and Professional Services
Division of Legal Services and Compliance
P.O. Box 7190
Madison, WI 53707-7190

8/9/21

Date