

# WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF REGULATION & LICENSING



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STATE OF WISCONSIN  
BEFORE THE MEDICAL EXAMINING BOARD

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IN THE MATTER OF :  
DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS AGAINST : **FINAL DECISION AND ORDER**  
 :  
JOEL C. JACOBSON, M.D. :  
RESPONDENT. : LS0701241MED

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Division of Enforcement Case #05 MED 67

The parties to this action for the purposes of Wis. Stat. § 227.53, are:

Joel C. Jacobson, MD  
3245 Walden Ln.  
Oshkosh, WI 54904

Wisconsin Medical Examining Board  
P.O. Box 8935  
Madison, WI 53708-8935

Department of Regulation and Licensing  
Division of Enforcement  
P.O. Box 8935  
Madison, WI 53708-8935

**PROCEDURAL HISTORY**

The prosecutor and Respondent in this matter agreed to the terms and conditions of the attached Stipulation as the final decision of this matter, subject to the approval of the Board. The Board has now reviewed this Stipulation, and approves it.

Accordingly, the Board in this matter adopts the attached Stipulation and makes the following:

**FINDINGS OF FACT**

1. Respondent Joel Curtis Jacobson (dob 6/17/59) is and was at all times relevant to the facts set forth herein a physician and surgeon licensed in the State of Wisconsin pursuant to license #29643, first granted on 7/22/88. Respondent is an anesthesiologist, and is certified by the American Board of Anesthesiology. His practice includes pain medicine.

2. Respondent did, on 8/28/06, plead no contest to two counts of feloniously obtaining a controlled substance by fraud, in Winnebago County Circuit Court. The circumstances were that Respondent, while practicing as an anesthesiologist, did withdraw fentanyl citrate from hospital stock, purportedly for patients, but actually for his own use without prescription or other authorization; the patients were then charged for the medication. On some occasions, Respondent falsely charted that the medication had been administered to the patient; on other occasions he did not. On 10/12/06, the Court withheld sentence and placed Respondent on probation for 4 years. Conditions include spending 6 months in the county jail during nonworking hours 100 hours Community service, AODA assessment and followup including drug treatment, no use or possession of controlled substances, unless prescribed by a physician, no possession of drug paraphernalia, and no consumption of alcohol. Respondent is also to submit to random urine drug screens, as determined by his probation agent.

3. Respondent has been diagnosed with opioid dependency, and is engaging in treatment for his condition.

4. Respondent has voluntarily surrendered his DEA registration to prescribe controlled substances effective December 22, 2006.

## CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

A. The Wisconsin Medical Examining Board has jurisdiction to act in this matter pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 448.02(3), and is authorized to enter into the attached Stipulation pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 227.44(5).

B. The conduct described in paragraph 2, above, violated Wis. Stat. § 961.38(5) [self-prescribing controlled substances], Wis. Stat. § 939.20(1)(a) [theft], and Wis. Adm. Code § Med 10.02(2)(i) [practice while impaired], (m) [false statement in practice], (r) [obtaining controlled substance outside legitimate practice], and (z) [violation of related law or rule]. Such conduct constitutes unprofessional conduct within the meaning of the Code and statutes.

## ORDER

IT IS ORDERED that the attached Stipulation is accepted.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, effective the date of this Order:

### SUSPENSION

- A.1. The license of Joel C. Jacobson, M.D., to practice as a physician and surgeon in the State of Wisconsin is SUSPENDED for an indefinite period.
- A.2. Respondent shall mail or physically deliver all indicia of licensure to the Department Monitor within 14 days of the effective date of this Order.
- A.3. Upon a showing by Respondent of continuous, successful compliance for a period of at least five (5) years with the terms of this Order, including at least 600 hours of active practice for every year the suspension is stayed, the Board may grant a petition by the Respondent under paragraph D.4. for return of full licensure. At the Board's discretion, the 5-year period may be started anew for every substantial or repeated violation of any provision of Sections C or D of this Order.
- A.4. The Board may, on its own motion or at the request of the Department Monitor, grant full licensure at any time.

### STAY OF SUSPENSION

- B.1. The suspension shall be stayed upon Respondent petitioning the Board and providing proof, which is determined by the Board or its designee to be sufficient, that Respondent is in compliance with the provisions of Sections C and D of this Order and that Respondent's Treater is of the opinion that Respondent is able to safely practice medicine and surgery under the restrictions of this Order.
- B.2. The Board or its designee may, without hearing, remove the stay upon receipt of information that Respondent is in substantial or repeated violation of any provision of Sections C or D of this Order. Repeated violation is defined as the multiple violation of the same provision or violation of more than one provision. The Board may, in conjunction with any removal of any stay, prohibit the Respondent for a specified period of time from seeking a reinstatement of the stay under paragraph B.4.
- B.3. This suspension becomes reinstated immediately upon notice of the removal of the stay being provided to Respondent either by:
  - (a) Mailing to Respondent's last-known address provided to the Department of Regulation and Licensing pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 440.11; or
  - (b) Actual notice to Respondent or Respondent's attorney.
- B.4. The Board or its designee may reinstate the stay, if provided with sufficient information that Respondent is in compliance with the Order and that it is appropriate for the stay to be reinstated. Whether to reinstate the stay shall be wholly in the discretion of the Board or its designee.
- B.5. If Respondent requests a hearing on the removal of the stay, a hearing shall be held using the procedures set forth in Wis. Admin. Code ch. RL 2. The hearing shall be held in a timely manner with the evidentiary portion of the hearing being completed within 60 days of receipt of Respondent's request, unless waived by Respondent. Requesting a hearing does not stay the suspension during the pendency of the hearing process.

## CONDITIONS AND LIMITATIONS

The license to practice medicine and surgery of Respondent is LIMITED as set forth in Wis. Stat. § 448.02(3)(e), and as follows:

### Treatment Required

- C.1. Respondent shall enter into, and shall continue, in a drug and alcohol treatment with a Treater acceptable to the Board or its designee. Respondent shall participate in, cooperate with, and follow all treatment recommended by Treater, including any recommendation for residential or in-patient treatment. Any physician affiliated with Professional Recovery Network is acceptable to the Board as Treater, and Respondent may propose others.
- C.2. Respondent shall immediately provide Treater with a copy of this Final Decision and Order and all other subsequent orders.
- C.3. Treater shall be responsible for coordinating Respondent's rehabilitation, drug monitoring and treatment program as required under the terms of this Order, and shall immediately report any relapse, violation of any of the terms and conditions of this Order, and any suspected unprofessional conduct, to the Department Monitor (See D.1., below). If Treater is unable or unwilling to serve as Treater, Respondent shall immediately seek approval of a successor Treater by the Board or its designee.
- C.4. The rehabilitation program shall include individual and/or group therapy sessions at a frequency to be determined by Treater, but not less than once weekly for the first year of the stayed suspension. Therapy may end only upon a determination by the Board or its designee after receiving a petition for modification as required by D.4., below.
- C.5. Treater shall submit formal written reports to the Department Monitor on a quarterly basis, as directed by the Department Monitor. These reports shall assess Respondent's progress in the drug and alcohol treatment program. Treater shall report immediately to the Department Monitor any violation or suspected violation of this Order.

### Releases

- C.6. Respondent shall provide and keep on file with Treater, all treatment facilities and personnel, laboratories and collections sites current releases complying with state and federal laws. The releases shall allow the Board, its designee, and any employee of the Department of Regulation and Licensing, Division of Enforcement to: (a) obtain all urine, blood and hair specimen screen results and patient health care and treatment records and reports, and (b) discuss the progress of Respondent's treatment and rehabilitation. Copies of these releases shall immediately be filed with the Department Monitor.

### AA/NA Meetings

- C.7. Respondent shall attend Narcotics Anonymous and/or Alcoholic Anonymous meetings or an equivalent program for recovering professionals, at the frequency recommended by Treater, but not less than one meeting per week. Attendance of Respondent at such meetings shall be verified and reported monthly to Treater and the Department Monitor.

### Sobriety

- C.8. Respondent shall abstain from all personal use of alcohol.
- C.9. Respondent shall abstain from all personal use of controlled substances as defined in Wis. Stat. § 961.01(4), and all mood-altering or psychoactive substances, except when prescribed, dispensed or administered by a practitioner for a legitimate medical condition. Respondent shall disclose Respondent's drug and alcohol history and the existence and nature of this Order to the practitioner prior to the practitioner ordering the controlled substance. Respondent shall at the time the controlled substance is ordered immediately sign a release in compliance with state and federal laws authorizing the practitioner to discuss Respondent's treatment with, and provide copies of treatment records to, Treater and the Board or its designee.
- C.10. Respondent shall abstain from all use of over-the-counter medications or other substances which may mask consumption of controlled substances or of alcohol, create false positive screening results, or interfere with Respondent's treatment and rehabilitation.
- C.11. Within 24 hours of ingestion or administration, Respondent shall report to Treater and the Department Monitor all medications and drugs, over-the-counter or prescription, taken by Respondent, shall identify the person or persons

who prescribed, dispensed, administered or ordered said medications or drugs, and shall provide the Department Monitor with a copy of the prescription. If Respondent has not provided a release as required by C.9 above, within 24 hours of a request by Treater or the Board or its designee, Respondent shall provide releases in compliance with state and federal laws. The releases shall authorize the person who prescribed, dispensed, administered or ordered the medication to discuss Respondent's treatment with, and provide copies of treatment records to, the requester.

### Drug and Alcohol Screens

- C.12. Respondent shall enroll and begin participation in a drug and alcohol monitoring program which is approved by the Department pursuant to Wis. Adm. Code § RL 7.11 ("Approved Program"). A list of Approved Programs is available from the Department Monitor.
- C.13. At the time Respondent enrolls in the Approved Program, Respondent shall review all of the rules and procedures made available by the Approved Program. Failure to comply with all requirements for participation in drug and alcohol monitoring established by the Approved Program – including any positive test for any controlled substance or alcohol - is a substantial violation of this Order. The requirements shall include:
- (a.) Contact with the Approved Program as directed on a daily basis, including vacations, weekends and holidays.
  - (b.) Production of a urine specimen at a collection site designated by the Approved Program within five (5) hours of notification of a test.
- C.14. The Approved Program shall require the testing of urine specimens at a frequency of not less than 96 times per year, for the first year of this Order. After the first year, the frequency may be reduced only upon a determination by the Board or its designee after receiving a petition for modification as required by D.4., below.
- C.15. The Department Monitor, Board or Board designee shall determine the tests to be performed upon the specimens. If any urine, blood or hair specimen is positive or suspected positive for any controlled substances or alcohol, Respondent shall promptly submit to additional tests or examinations as the Treater or the Board or its designee shall determine to be appropriate to clarify or confirm the positive or suspected positive test results.
- C.16. In addition to any requirement of the Approved Program, the Board or its designee may require Respondent to do any or all of the following: (a) submit additional urine specimens, (b) submit blood, hair or breath specimens, (c) furnish any specimen in a directly witnessed manner.
- C.17. All confirmed positive test results shall be presumed to be valid. Respondent must prove by a preponderance of the evidence an error in collection, testing or other fault in the chain of custody.
- C.18. The Approved Program shall submit information and reports to the Department Monitor in compliance with the requirements of Wis. Adm. Code § RL 7.11.

### PRACTICE LIMITATIONS

#### Controlled substance orders; DEA registration

- C.19. Respondent shall not prescribe, dispense, administer or order any controlled substances, EXCEPT that Respondent may prescribe oral dosage units of benzodiazepines to patients for the purpose of patient self-administration in preparation for interventional pain procedures. Respondent may also order, but may not personally handle or administer, intravenous midazolam for patients undergoing interventional procedures. Respondent shall devise an office policy which provides that all person(s) preparing and administering midazolam shall have a copy of this Order, and shall be responsible for assuring that Respondent has no unsupervised access to the medication; this office policy shall include a process for assuring inventory security and compliance with all state and federal requirements relating to the ordering, storing, dispensing, and disposal of controlled substances, and shall be submitted to the Department Monitor for approval by the Board or its designee. Each such person shall agree to report any suspected violation of the office policy, or this Order, to the Department Monitor, forthwith.

Respondent may hold a DEA registration which is limited to Schedule IV substances, and shall not make application for DEA registration in other schedules until the Board permits Respondent to do so, or the Board modifies the terms of this limited license to permit other prescribing, dispensing, administering or ordering of controlled substances.

#### Professional Mentor

- C.20. Respondent shall practice only under the supervision of a designated Professional Mentor approved by the Board or in

a work setting pre-approved by the Board or its designated agent.

Respondent shall obtain a Professional Mentor acceptable to the Board. The Professional Mentor shall be the individual responsible for reviewing Respondent's practice of medicine and surgery during the time this Order is in effect. A Professional Mentor shall have no prior or current business or personal relationship with Respondent, or other relationship the could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Department (including but not limited to any bartering relationship, mutual referral of patients, etc.). A Professional Mentor shall be actively practicing in Respondent's field of practice, hold a valid Wisconsin license, shall be board certified by an ABMS-recognized board in a specialty relevant to Respondent's field of practice, and shall have read this Final Decision & Order and agree to be Respondent's Professional Mentor.

Supervision shall include weekly meetings, review of charts selected by the Professional Mentor, and any other actions deemed appropriate by the Professional Mentor to determine that Respondent is practicing in a professional and competent manner. The Professional Mentor may designate another qualified physician or other health care provider acceptable to the Board to exercise the duties and responsibilities of the Professional Mentor in an absence of more than three weeks. In the event that the Professional Mentor is unable or unwilling to continue to serve as Respondent's professional mentor, the Board may in its sole discretion select a successor Professional Mentor.

The Professional Mentor shall have no duty or liability to any patient or third party, and the Mentor's sole duty is to the Board.

### Reporting Required

C.21. Respondent shall arrange for his Professional Mentor to provide formal written reports to the Department Monitor in the Department of Regulation and Licensing, Division of Enforcement, P.O. Box 8935, Madison, Wisconsin 53708-8935 on a quarterly basis, as directed by the Department Monitor. These reports shall assess Respondent's work performance.

Respondent's Professional Mentor shall immediately report to the Department Monitor and the Respondent's Supervising Health Care Provider any conduct or condition of the Respondent which may constitute unprofessional conduct, a violation of this Order, or a danger to the public or patient.

C.23. It is the responsibility of Respondent to promptly notify the Department Monitor of any suspected violations of any of the terms and conditions of this Order, including any failures of the Professional Mentor to conform to the terms and conditions of this Order.

C.23. Respondent shall provide a copy of this Final Decision and Order and all other subsequent orders immediately to supervisory personnel where Respondent is engaged in the practice of medicine or surgery as defined at Wis. Stat. § 448.01(9). EMPLOYERS WHO ARE DEA REGISTRANTS ARE INFORMED THAT BECAUSE RESPONDENT HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF A FELONY RELATING TO CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES, THE EMPLOYER MUST RECEIVE A WAIVER OF 21 CFR §1301.76 UNDER 21 CFR §1307.03 BEFORE EMPLOYING RESPONDENT.

C.24. It is Respondent's responsibility to arrange for written reports from his employer or practice partner(s) to be provided to the Department Monitor on a quarterly basis, as directed by the Department Monitor. These reports shall assess Respondent's work performance, and shall include the number of hours of active practice worked during that quarter.

C.25. Respondent shall obtain agreement from his employer or practice partner(s) to monitor Respondent's access to and accountability for handling of controlled substances and other abusable prescription drugs in order to reasonably detect loss, diversion, tampering, or discrepancy relating to controlled substances and other abusable prescription drugs. Respondent's supervisor shall include in the quarterly reports a description of Respondent's access to controlled substances and other abusable drugs and the monitoring thereof. Any loss, diversion, tampering, or discrepancy shall be immediately reported to the Board; this includes any sample medication.

C.26. In addition to the foregoing subparagraph, Respondent shall obtain from his employer or practice partner(s) agreement to conduct a full and exact (not estimated) count of the following controlled substances (including samples) in inventory immediately, and accountability audits of the following controlled substances every six months for the duration of this Order: all opioids. The audit shall be conducted by and certified by a licensed health care professional other than Respondent, who shall be approved by the Board or its designee. A summary of all audits required under this subparagraph shall be included in the quarterly report following the audit, however, any discrepancy or missing drugs

indicated by the audits shall be immediately reported in writing to the Board.

- C.27. Respondent shall arrange for agreement by his employer or practice partner(s) to immediately report to the Board and to the Treater any conduct or condition of Respondent that may constitute a violation of this Order or a danger to the public.
- C.28. Respondent shall report to the Board any change of employment status, residence, address or telephone number within five (5) days of the date of a change.
- C.29. Respondent shall not engage in any employment or professional practice where he has access to the drugs and medications typically used by anesthesiologists, including but not limited to, propofol, opioids and opiates, nitrous oxide, ketamine, and cocaine.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

##### Department Monitor

- D.1. Any requests, petitions, reports and other information required by this Order shall be mailed, e-mailed, faxed or delivered to:

Department Monitor  
Wisconsin Department of Regulation and Licensing  
Division of Enforcement  
1400 East Washington Ave.  
P.O. Box 8935  
Madison, WI 53708-8935  
Fax: (608) 266-2264  
Telephone: (608) 267-3817  
department.monitor@drl.state.wi.us

##### Required Reporting by Respondent

- D.2. Respondent is responsible for compliance with all of the terms and conditions of this Order, including the timely submission of reports by others. Respondent shall promptly notify the Department Monitor of any failures of the Treater, treatment facility, Approved Program or collection sites to conform to the terms and conditions of this Order. Respondent shall promptly notify the Department Monitor of any violations of any of the terms and conditions of this Order by Respondent. Additionally, every three (3) months the Respondent shall notify the Department Monitor of the Respondent's compliance with the terms and conditions of the Order, and shall provide the Department Monitor with a current address and home telephone number.

##### Change of Treater or Approved Program by Board

- D.3. If the Board or its designee determines the Treater or Approved Program has performed inadequately or has failed to satisfy the terms and conditions of this Order, the Board or its designee may direct that Respondent continue treatment and rehabilitation under the direction of another Treater or Approved Program.

##### Petitions for Modification of Limitations or Termination of Order

- D.4. Respondent may petition the Board for modification of the terms of this Order or termination, however no such petition for modification shall occur earlier than one year from the date of this Order, no such petition shall be made any earlier than three months from the date the Board has acted on the last such petition, and no such petition for termination shall occur other than in compliance with paragraph A.3. Any such petition for modification shall be accompanied by a written recommendation from Respondent's Treater expressly supporting the specific modifications sought. Denial of a petition in whole or in part shall not be considered a denial of a license within the meaning of Wis. Stat. § 227.01(3)(a), and Respondent shall not have a right to any further hearings or proceedings on the denial.

##### Costs of Compliance

- D.5. Respondent shall be responsible for all costs and expenses incurred in conjunction with the monitoring, screening, supervision and any other expenses associated with compliance with the terms of this Order. Being dropped from a program for non-payment is a violation of this Order.

##### Costs of Proceeding

- D.6. Respondent shall pay costs of \$1,650, to the Department of Regulation and Licensing, within six months of this Order. In the event Respondent fails to timely submit any payment of costs, the Respondent's license SHALL BE SUSPENDED, without further notice or hearing, until Respondent has complied with the terms of this Order.

Additional Discipline

- D.7. In addition to any other action authorized by this Order or law, violation of any term of this Order may be the basis for a separate disciplinary action pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 448.02(3).

Dated this January 24, 2007.

WISCONSIN MEDICAL EXAMINING BOARD

by: Gene Musser MD  
a member of the Board