

# WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF REGULATION & LICENSING



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STATE OF WISCONSIN  
BEFORE THE BOARD OF NURSING

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IN THE MATTER OF THE DISCIPLINARY

PROCEEDINGS AGAINST :	FINAL DECISION AND ORDER
PATRICIA A. BAUER, R.N	LS9903052NUR
RESPONDENT.	

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**96 NUR 203**

The parties to this action for the purposes of Wis. Stats. sec. 227.53 are:

*Patricia A. Bauer  
5544 South 113th Street  
Hales Corners, WI 53130*

*Wisconsin Board of Nursing  
P.O. Box 8935  
Madison, WI 53708-8935*

*Department of Regulation and Licensing  
Division of Enforcement  
P.O. Box 8935  
Madison, WI 53708-8935*

The parties in this matter agree to the terms and conditions of the attached Stipulation as the final decision of this matter, subject to the approval of the Board. The Board has reviewed this Stipulation and considers it acceptable.

Accordingly, the Board in this matter adopts the attached Stipulation and makes the following:

FINDINGS OF FACT

1. Patricia A. Bauer (D.O.B. 3/01/47) is duly licensed in the state of Wisconsin as a registered nurse (license # 85258). This license was first granted on September 1, 1983.
2. Respondent’s latest address on file with the Department of Regulation and Licensing is 5544 South 113th Street, Hales Corners, WI 53130.
3. At all times relevant to this action Respondent was employed as a registered nurse in the cardiac unit of St. Josephs Hospital, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
4. On August 16, 1994, a 77 year old female patient, GS , was admitted to the hospital with a diagnosis of

congestive heart failure, massive edema and severe coronary heart disease. The patient's prognosis was poor. During her hospital stay the patient's potassium level fluctuated widely. On September 13 the treating physician issued a standing nurses order for "KCL 20 MEQ W 50mg Lidocaine, IV Solucet. Repeat to keep K greater than 3.8" In addition there was a daily order for a KCL extended release tablet. On September 17 it was noted that the patient was very ill, had a fever and was perspiring. Blood cultures revealed gram-positive cocci and treatment with Vancomycin was started.

5. Respondent was assigned to care for patient GS on September 17 from 7:30 A.M. to 7:00 P.M. In conjunction with her mid-morning assessment of the patient Respondent reviewed the computerized patient chart including lab reports of the morning's blood draw. The computer terminal was located at the nurse's station. By touching the screen Respondent was able to access a particular patient record and could switch from the general patient record to the lab reports. However, the lab reports could be scrolled from patient to patient . Respondent believes that she inadvertently touched the screen and accessed the wrong patient's lab report so that she actually read the potassium level of someone other than patient GS. Respondent was aware of the computer screen sensitivity, but did not check or see the patient name that was displayed in the upper corner of the computer screen. She read a potassium level of 3.2 (slightly low).

Respondent proceeded to administer scheduled medications including a potassium chloride tablet. However, the patient vomited after receiving her medications. At 15:30 Respondent telephoned the doctor on call to report that GS was nauseous and that her potassium was low. Respondent reported her intent to administer the standing order potassium, and following the telephone conference she did so.

At 18:00 Respondent completed her charting and shift report at the nurse's station. As a matter of routine she re-checked the computer charts and then discovered that the potassium level of GS from the morning blood draw was 5.7 and not 3.2. Respondent telephoned the doctor on call to report the error and that the Solucet had been administered. A stat potassium level test was ordered and the result was a level of 8.2. Respondent was referred to the cardiologist and then to the nephrology unit. Kayexalate enemas were initiated and the Code team was alerted due to widening heart rhythms. The patient went to VT tach and then asystole at 19:27. The patient was not responsive to chemical intervention and was pronounced dead at 19:51.

6. In addition to the above, the patient record of patient GS reflects that Respondent charted a 9:00 assessment at 11:30, "back- timed" a 15:30 Solucet administration to 15:00, did not record the time of a physician order for dopamine drip and did not record the name of the physician who ordered IV Lasix. It is Respondent's position that the conduct of "back-timing" entries is not in violation of the policies and procedures of St. Joseph's Hospital.

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#### CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

By the conduct described above, Patricia A. Bauer is subject to disciplinary action against her license to practice as a registered nurse in the state of Wisconsin, pursuant to Wis. Stats. sec. 441.07(1)(b), (c) and (d), and Wis. Adm. Code sec. N 7.03(1)(a), (b), (c) and (e) and N 7.04(15).

#### ORDER

NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that :

1. Patricia A. Bauer is REPRIMANDED.

2. The license of Respondent to practice as a nurse in the state of Wisconsin is LIMITED as follows:

a. Respondent shall certify to the Board the successful completion of an approved course of training in medication administration and documentation to include training in the use of computer based patient record data entry and interpretation, within 9 months of the date of this order. Within 2 months of the date of this Order, Respondent shall submit to the Board designee an outline of the required training for approval, which shall contain the name of the institution providing the instruction, the name of the instructor, and the course content.

Failure by Respondent to fully and timely comply with the requirements of this Order shall result in the suspension of Respondent's license to practice as a nurse without further notice or hearing, until such time as full compliance with the provisions of this Order has been attained.

b. Respondent shall provide her nursing employers with a copy of this Order before engaging in any nursing employment.

3. The rights of a party aggrieved by this Decision to petition the Board for rehearing and to petition for judicial review are set forth on the attached "Notice of Appeal Information".
4. This Order shall become effective upon the date of its signing.

WISCONSIN BOARD OF NURSING

By: Timothy D. Burns CRNA  
A Member of the Board

Date  
March 5, 1999

